		EYFS	Year 1	Year 2
Asking simple questions	Plants	 What plants can you see? Observe and discuss plants in our local environment. 	 What is a plant? How many different types of plants are there? How many different types of trees are there? 	 What do plants need to survive? Do plants always come from a seed? How do plants grow?
	Animals, including Humans	Use senses to explore the world around you.	 What do animals eat? How many different animal groups are there? 	 What do animals need in order to survive? What do humans need in order to stay healthy?
	Materials	Discuss different materials in our local environment. What does the material feel like?	 What are objects made from? Use senses to explore everyday materials and their properties. 	 Which material is the best to use for a particular purpose? How can an object be changed?
	Seasonal Changes	Ask questions about what is observed during the seasons as they happen.	 What season is it, currently? What is the weather like? How has the weather changed? How many hours of sunlight are there, currently? Why does this happen? 	
	Living Things and their Habitats			 What does habitat mean? What does microhabitat mean? How do animals obtain their food from plants and other animals?

Performing Simple Tests	Plants	Observations are used, rather than testing.		 Perform tests to find out and describe how plants need water, light and a suitable temperature to grow and stay healthy.
	Animals, including Humans	Observations are used, rather tha	n testing.	
	Materials	Use different materials for different purposes during play.	 Explore and experiment with a wide variety of materials. Perform simple tests to explore questions, for example: 'What is the best material for an umbrella?' 	 Find out how the shapes of solid objects made from some materials can be changed by squashing, bending, twisting and stretching. Identify and compare the suitability of a variety of everyday materials.
	Seasonal Changes	Observations are used.		
	Living Things and their Habitats			Observations are used.
Observing closely, using simple equipment	Plants	Observe plants, growing from seeds.	 Identify and describe the basic structure of a variety of common flowering plants, including trees. Observe the growth of plants/vegetables the children have grown. 	 Observe and describe how seeds and bulbs grow into mature plants.

	lumans er	sing the local nvironment, explore ne world around them.	Use their observations at first hand or through videos and photographs.	 Use their observations to compare and contrast animals at first hand or through videos and photographs.
M	m ar	bserve different aterials during play nd when exploring the orld around them.	Distinguish between an object and the material from which it is made.	 Identify and compare the suitability of a variety of everyday materials through use of observations. Explore how some objects can be changed by e.g. squashing, bending, twisting and stretching.
Seaso	w	bserve and discuss the eather as the seasons nange.	 Observe changes across the four seasons. Observe and describe weather associated with the seasons and how day length varies. 	
_	nings and their abitats			 Explore things that are living, dead and never lived.
		EYFS	Year 1	Year 2
	er	sing the local nvironment, explore ne world around them.	of common wild and garden	 Identify what plants need in order to grow and stay healthy.

Identification and Classification	Animals, including Humans	Observations will take place. • Identify and classify animals during play, for example farm animals, jungle animals, fish).	plants, including deciduous and evergreen trees. • Identify and name a variety of common animals including fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals. • Describe and compare the structure of a variety of common animals (fish, amphibians, reptiles, birds and mammals including pets).	Identify and classify animals during the different stages of their life cycle.
	Materials	Using the local environment, explore the world around them.	Identify and name a variety of everyday materials, including wood, plastic, glass, metal, water, and rock.	Identify and compare the suitability of a variety of everyday materials, including wood, metal, plastic, glass, brick, rock, paper and cardboard for particular uses
	Seasonal Changes	 Explore the world around them, identify what the weather is like. 	 Identify and describe weather associated with the seasons. 	
	Living Things and their Habitats			 Identify that most living things live in habitats to which they are suited and describe

				how different habitats provide for the basic needs of different kinds of animals and plants, and how they depend on each other. Identify and name a variety of plants and animals in their habitats, including microhabitats.
Using observations and ideas, to suggest answers to questions	Plants	Plants seeds and care for them.	Through observations, answer questions about plants growing in their habitat.	 Observe similar plants at different stages of growth; setting up a comparative test to show that plants need light and water to stay healthy. Explain how animals obtain their food from plants and other animals.
	Animals, including Humans	Discuss where some animals live.	 Using observations to compare and contrast animals at first hand or through videos and photographs, suggesting answers to questions they have. 	Explain that humans must maintain a healthy diet, hygiene and exercise to remain healthy.

	Materials Seasonal Changes	 Recognise different materials in the world around them and through play-based activities. Using their senses explore the world around them and through play-based activities. 	 Discuss a variety of materials and describe their properties, by exploring using their senses. Describe the changes in the environment during the seasons. 	Explain the suitability of materials by comparing objects.
	Living Things and their Habitats			 Ask and answer questions about the local environment to identify and study a variety of plants and animals within their habitat and observe how living things depend on each other, for example, plants serving as a source of food and shelter for animals.
Gathering and recording data to help in answering questions	Plants	Observe plants and draw a picture.	 Record how plants have changed overtime, throughout the different seasons. Timing and observing height of plants and rate at which they grow. 	 Observe and record the growth of a variety of plants as they change over time. Set up a comparative test and record the changes over time, to show what plants need

	Animals, including Humans	Explore the world around them through play-based activities.	Complete a checklist of animals in the local environment.	in order to stay healthy. To recognise growth, they will learn about life cycles and draw the life cycle of particular animals.
	Materials	 Explore the world around them through play-based activities. 	Group materials based on their properties.	Find out how the shapes of solid objects made from some materials can be changed by squashing, bending, twisting and stretching.
	Seasonal Changes	 Explore the world around them through play-based activities. 	Completing a chart/table about the weather.	
	Living Things and their Habitats			 Sort and classify things according to whether they are living, dead or were never alive, and record their findings using charts.